* Type
  + Pros
    - Reduce mishandling data, contributing to fewer errors such as miscalculations.
  + Cons
    - We must check whether the type can be defined correctly, leading to low-speed.
* Semi-structured data format (vs CSV)
  + Structure
    - While CSV might not adapt complex datasets, XML and JSON can do. This could help in inputting various (and complex ) datasets.
  + Metadata
    - While CSV has little metadata, XML and JSON have it. This could help interpret data.